

## CISC-471 WINTER 2015

### HOMEWORK 2

Please work on these problems and be prepared to share your solutions with classmates in class on Tuesday January 19. Assignments will **not** be collected for grading.

#### PROGRAMMING

Write a program in the language of your choosing (I recommend Python) and verify that it works on the sample data (using the on-line Rosalind platform). For each problem be prepared to tell us why you think your algorithm is correct (whether your program worked on the sample data or not). Also provide an estimate of the time and space complexity of your algorithm.

##### Creating a Restriction Map:

<http://rosalind.info/problems/pdpl/>

#### PROBLEMS

These questions come from *An Introduction to Bioinformatics Algorithms* by Neil C. Jones and Pavel A. Pevzner.

**Problem 4.1:** Write an algorithm that, given a set  $X$ , calculates the multiset  $\Delta X$ .

**Problem 4.2:** Consider the partial digest

$$L = \{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 9, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15\}$$

Solve the Partial Digest problem for  $L$  (that is, find  $X$  such that  $\Delta X = L$ ).

**Problem 4.3:** Write an algorithm that, given an  $n$ -element set, generates all  $m$ -element subsets of this set. For example, the set  $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  has six two-element subsets  $\{1, 2\}$ ,  $\{1, 3\}$ ,  $\{1, 4\}$ ,  $\{2, 4\}$ ,  $\{2, 3\}$ , and  $\{3, 4\}$ . How long will your algorithm take to run?

**Problem 4.5:** Prove that the sets  $U \oplus V = \{u + v : u \in U, v \in V\}$  and  $U \ominus V = \{u - v : u \in U, v \in V\}$  are homometric for any two sets  $U$  and  $V$ .